$\rightarrow$ Nightvision-Mode

## Select start of calculation:


$\rightarrow$ E-mail \& Alert Manager


## The Calendar-Sky

The astronomical calendar contains thousands of events per day for every point on Earth. We know that you only care for a very few of these events and hence we let you personalize your own Astro-Calendar. You may primarily do so by switching to your appropriate user level, and by selecting some of the three dozens categories.

In parentheses are forced limits for the maximum calculation interval. The celestial calendar is to be found further below on this page and will appear within some seconds after pressing the Go!-Button (depending on the complexity of your selections). The calendar is created especially for you. The higher your user level, the more complex objects you selected, the longer it does take to calculate. Please do not press the reload-button; the calculations will take significantly longer.

| Calendar and Timekeeping | General events |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | $\square \quad$ Lunar Occultations (2 |
| Space Calendar: | - months) |
| $\square \quad$ Birthdays, Rocket | จ Planetary Conjunctions |
| Launches | $\square$ Lunar Eclipes |
| $\square$ Local Events (Talks, | $\square \quad$ Lunar Eclipses |
| Exhibitions) | Solar Eclipses and |
| $\square \quad$ NASA TV Guide | Transits |
| $\square$ Local Telescope | $\square$ Meteor Streams |
| $\square$ Dealers | ( Planetary Phenomena |
| $\square \quad$ Public Holidays | $\square$ Lunar Phenomena |
| $\square$ Saint's Day | $\square \quad$ The Sun |
| Zodiac of today. <br> Change of Zodiac | Asteroids (6 months) |
| Islamic, Indian, | $\square$ Comets |
| Persian and Hebrew Calendar |  |
| $\square$ Week Number |  |
| Sundials / GPS Time / Current Time <br> Definitions |  |
| $\square$ Julian Day Number |  |
| $\square \quad$ Sidereal Time |  |
| $\square$ Local Magnetic Field |  |



Daily reoccurring events
$\square$ Sun and Moon
$\square$ Planets
$\square$ Asteroids
$\square$ Comets
$\square$ Meteor Streams
$\square \quad$ Polar Star Transits
$\square$ Weather Balloons

Saturday 7 June 2014

| Time (24-hour <br> clock) | Object (Link) | Event |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |


| (3) |  | Observer Site | handschuheim, France <br> WGS84: Lon: +7d43m00.00s Lat: +48d28m00.00s Alt: 192m All times in CET or CEST (during summer) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5 | 2h30m48s |  |  |
| 58 | 2h30m48s | $\begin{aligned} & \text { USA } \\ & 3-2 C \quad 173-2 / \text { NOSS } \\ & (28097 \\ & 2003-054-C) \\ & \rightarrow \text { Ground track } \\ & \rightarrow \text { Star chart } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 58 | 2h30m48s |  |  |
| (3) | 2h31m05s | USA3-3A <br> $(28537$ <br> $2005-004-A)$ <br> $\rightarrow$ Ground track <br> $\rightarrow$ Star chart |  |
| 5 | 2h31m12s |  USA <br> $3-3 C$ $181-2 /$ NOSS <br> $(28541$  <br> $2005-004-C)$  <br> $\rightarrow$ Ground track  <br> $\rightarrow$ Star chart  |  |
| 58 | 2h31m12s |  |  |
| 5 | 2h31m29s | $$ |  |


|  |  |  | Disappears | 2h33m43s | 6.5 mag | az:215.6 ${ }^{\circ}$ | SW | h:27.9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (3) | 2h32m29s | IGS 02 $(29393$ $2006-037-A)$ $\rightarrow$ Ground track $\rightarrow$ Star chart | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Appears } \\ & \text { h:40.2 } \\ & \text { at Meridian } \\ & \text { h:73.6 } \\ & \text { Culmination } \\ & \text { distance: } \\ & \text { of Sun: - } 17^{\circ} \\ & \text { Disappears } \\ & \text { Time uncert } \end{aligned}$ | 2h31m19s <br> 2h32m11s <br> 2h32m29s <br> 7.0 km hei <br> angular <br> 2h38m05s <br> ty of abo | 3.1 mag <br> 2.5 mag <br> 2.6 mag <br> ht above locity: <br> 8.4mag <br> t 5 seco | $\begin{aligned} & \text { az:169.9 } \\ & \text { az: } 180.0^{\circ} \\ & \text { az: } 256.7^{\circ} \\ & \text { Earth: } 47 \\ & 0.94^{\circ} / \mathrm{s} \\ & \text { az: } 347.2^{\circ} \\ & \text { nds } \end{aligned}$ | S <br> S <br> WSW <br> .2km <br> NNW | h:86. elev horiz |
| (3) | 2h34m25s |  | Appears $h: 30.6^{\circ}$ Culmination h:69.9 ${ }^{\circ}$ distance: of Sun: -17 Disappears | 2h32m21s <br> 2h34m25s <br> 8.6 km hei angular v 2h41m07s | 5.0mag <br> 4.4mag <br> ht above <br> locity: <br> 11.1 mag | $\begin{aligned} & \text { az: } 172.4^{\circ} \\ & \text { az: } 96.5^{\circ} \\ & \text { Earth: } 633^{\circ} \\ & 0.67^{\circ} / \mathrm{s} \\ & \text { az: } 12.1^{\circ} \end{aligned}$ | S <br> E <br> .0km <br> NNE | eleva <br> horizo |
| 38 | 2h38m13s | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Cosmos } 1603 \\ & \quad(15333 \\ & 1984-106-A) \\ & \rightarrow \text { Ground track } \\ & \rightarrow \text { Star chart } \end{aligned}$ | Appears $\mathrm{h}: 26.6^{\circ}$ <br> Culmination $\mathrm{h}: \mathbf{8 2}^{\circ} \mathbf{8}^{\circ}$ distance: of Sun: -17 at Meridian Disappears | 2h34m59s <br> 2h38m13s <br> 8.7km hei angular v <br> 2h38m41s <br> 2h46m19s | 5.3mag <br> 4.4mag <br> ht above <br> locity: <br> 4.6mag <br> 10.8 mag | $\begin{aligned} & \text { az:211. } 7^{\circ} \\ & \text { az:298.0 } \\ & \text { Earth: } 84 \\ & 0.52^{\circ} / \mathrm{s} \\ & \text { az: } 0.0^{\circ} \\ & \text { az: } 28.1^{\circ} \end{aligned}$ | SSW <br> WNW <br> .0km <br> N <br> NNE | elevat <br> h:75.0 ${ }^{\circ}$ horizon |
| 3 | 2h39m20s | ```NOSS 3-6 Rocket (38770 2012-048-N) ->Ground track OStar chart``` | Appears $\mathrm{h}: 36.6^{\circ}$ at Meridian h:48.3 ${ }^{\circ}$ Culmination distance: of Sun: -17 Disappears | 2h37m56s <br> 2h38m29s <br> 2h39m20s <br> 3.2 km hei <br> angular <br> 2h45m14s | $2.4 m a g$ <br> 2.0mag <br> 2.0mag <br> ht above <br> locity: <br> 7.9mag | $\begin{aligned} & \text { az:191.9} \\ & \text { az: } 180.0^{\circ} \\ & \text { az:125. } 2^{\circ} \\ & \text { Earth: } 52 \\ & 0.77^{\circ} / \mathrm{s} \\ & \text { az: } 41.5^{\circ} \end{aligned}$ | SSW <br> S <br> SE <br> .4km <br> NE |  <br> horizon |
| 5 | 2h39m39s | $\begin{aligned} & \quad \begin{array}{l} \text { NOSS } 1 \\ (08884 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \mathrm{J}) \\ 1976-038-\mathrm{J}) \\ \rightarrow \text { Ground track } \\ \rightarrow \text { Star chart } \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | Appears horizon at Meridian h: $86.4^{\circ}$ Culmination distance: of Sun: -17 Disappears Time uncert | 2h34m35s <br> 2h39m36s <br> 2h39m39s <br> 5.3 km hei angular <br> 2h41m10s <br> nty of abo | 10.6 mag <br> 5.8 mag <br> 5.7 mag <br> ht above <br> locity: <br> 7.0mag <br> t 25 sec | $\begin{aligned} & \text { az: } 318.4^{\circ} \\ & \text { az: } 0.0^{\circ} \\ & \text { az: } 49.5^{\circ} \\ & \text { Earth: } 39 \\ & 1.14^{\circ} / \mathrm{s} \\ & \text { az:138.0 } \\ & \text { onds } \end{aligned}$ | NW <br> N <br> NE <br> . 2 km <br> SE | h:87. elev h:27. |
| (3) | 2h43m15s |  | Appears horizon Culmination h: $66.0^{\circ}$ distance: of Sun: -17 Disappears | 2h36m41s <br> 2h43m15s <br> 6.6 km hei angular v 2h45m12s | 9.2 mag <br> 3.7 mag <br> ht above locity: <br> 4.4mag | $\begin{aligned} & \text { az:347. } 5^{\circ} \\ & \text { az:263.9 } \\ & \text { Earth: } 61 \\ & 0.63^{\circ} / \mathrm{s} \\ & \text { az:191.20 } \end{aligned}$ | NNW <br> W <br> .4km <br> S | elevat $h: 31.0^{\circ}$ |
| 3 | 2h45m41s | $$ | Appears h:15.6 ${ }^{\circ}$ Culmination h:31.9 ${ }^{\circ}$ distance: of Sun: -17 at Meridian | 2h43m41s <br> 2h45m41s <br> .6km hei angular v 2h49m32s | 4.4mag <br> 4.2 mag <br> ht above <br> locity: <br> 8.2mag | $\begin{aligned} & \text { az: } 128.2^{\circ} \\ & \text { az: } 71.0^{\circ} \\ & \text { Earth: } 40 \\ & 0.64^{\circ} / \mathrm{s} \\ & \text { az: } 0.0^{\circ} \end{aligned}$ | SE <br> ENE <br> . 9 km <br> N | elevat |


|  |  |  | Disappears | 2h50m34s | 8.6 mag | $a z: 356.4^{\circ}$ | N | horizon |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 38 | 2h47m42s | Egyptsat 2 Rocket $\begin{aligned} & (39679 \\ & 2014-021-B) \end{aligned}$ $\rightarrow \text { Ground track }$ <br> $\rightarrow$ Star chart | Appears h:26.8 ${ }^{\circ}$ at Meridian h:56.3 ${ }^{\circ}$ Culmination distance: 7 of Sun: -17 ${ }^{\circ}$ Disappears | 2h45m06s <br> 2h47m09s <br> 2h47m42s <br> 2.8 km he <br> angular <br> 2h55m02s | 3.2 mag <br> 2.3 mag <br> 2.3 mag ht above locity: <br> 6.9mag | $\begin{aligned} & \text { az: } 219.7^{\circ} \\ & \text { az: } 180.0^{\circ} \\ & \text { az:149.30 } \\ & \text { Earth: } 699 \\ & 0.55^{\circ} / \mathrm{s} \\ & \text { az: } 67.5^{\circ} \end{aligned}$ | SW <br> S <br> SSE <br> . 6 km <br> ENE | $h: 60.3^{\circ}$ <br> elevat <br> horizon |
| 38 | 2h49m59s | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Cosmos } 1626 \\ & \quad(15494 \\ & 1985-009-A) \\ & \rightarrow \text { Ground track } \\ & \rightarrow \text { Star chart } \end{aligned}$ | Appears h: $27.0^{\circ}$ Culmination h:55.2 ${ }^{\circ}$ distance: of Sun: $-16^{\circ}$ Disappears | 2h48m07s <br> 2h49m59s <br> 0.8 km hei angular v 2h55m57s | 3.9 mag <br> 3.4 mag <br> ht above locity: <br> 9.9mag | $\begin{aligned} & \text { az: } 162.1^{\circ} \\ & \text { az: } 95.4^{\circ} \\ & \text { Earth: } 527 \\ & 0.71^{\circ} / \mathrm{s} \\ & \text { az: } 13.9^{\circ} \end{aligned}$ | SSE <br> E <br> .7km <br> NNE | elevat <br> horizon |
| 3 | 2h52m13s | $\begin{aligned} & \quad \text { SJ 11-02 } \\ & \quad(37765 \\ & 2011-039-A) \\ & \rightarrow \text { Ground track } \\ & \rightarrow \text { Star chart } \end{aligned}$ | ```Appears h:24.0 at Meridian h:49.2* Culmination distance: 7 of Sun: -16 Disappears``` | 2h49m19s <br> 2h50m57s <br> 2h52m12s <br> 0.4 km hei angular <br> 2h59m16s | 5.6 mag <br> 4.6mag <br> 4.4mag ht above locity: <br> 9.6mag | $\begin{aligned} & \text { az: } 171.9^{\circ} \\ & \text { az: } 180.0^{\circ} \\ & \text { az: } 256.4^{\circ} \\ & \text { Earth: } 707 \\ & 0.61^{\circ} / \mathrm{s} \\ & \text { az:345.5 } \end{aligned}$ | S <br> S <br> WSW <br> .9km <br> NNW | $h: 78.7^{\circ}$ elevat <br> horizon |
| 5 | 2h53m47s | ```JSA 209/STSS Demo SV-2 (35938 2009-052-B) ->Ground track Star chart``` | Appears <br> horizon Culmination h:73.7º distance: elevation at Meridian Disappears | 2h42m34s <br> 2h53m47s <br> 98.2 km he <br> Sun: - $16^{\circ}$ <br> 2h54m43s <br> 3h04m52s | 9.6 mag <br> 6.3mag <br> ght abov angular <br> 6.3mag <br> 8.8 mag | $\begin{aligned} & \text { az:307.7 } \\ & \text { az: } 224.3^{\circ} \\ & \text { e Earth: } 13 \\ & \text { velocity: } \\ & \text { az:180.0 } \\ & \text { az:140.3 } \end{aligned}$ | NW SW 52.4 0.29 S SE | $\begin{aligned} & \text { km } \\ & \mathrm{h}: \mathrm{h}^{67.6^{\circ}} \\ & \text { horizon } \end{aligned}$ |
| 8 | 2h55m12s | -USA <br> 240/OTV- $\begin{aligned} & 3 / X-37 B \\ & (39025 \\ & 2012-071-A) \end{aligned}$ <br> $\rightarrow$ Ground track <br> $\rightarrow$ Star chart | Appears h:25.5 ${ }^{\circ}$ <br> Disappears horizon | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 2h55m12s } \\ & \text { 2h59m10s } \end{aligned}$ | 3.5mag <br> 6.4 mag | $\begin{aligned} & \text { az: } 141.4^{\circ} \\ & \text { az: } 102.9^{\circ} \end{aligned}$ | SE <br> ESE |  |
| (3) | 3h01m37s | $\begin{aligned} & \quad \begin{array}{l} \text { USA 224/KH } \\ \quad(37348 \\ 2011-002-A) \\ \rightarrow \text { Ground track } \\ \rightarrow \text { Star chart } \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | Appears $\mathrm{h}: 20.6^{\circ}$ Culmination h:31.2 ${ }^{\circ}$ distance: 1 of Sun: $-16^{\circ}$ Disappears Time uncerta | 2h58m25s <br> 3h01m37s <br> 59.4 km he angular 3h09m43s nty of abo | 5.4mag <br> 5.2mag <br> ght abov locity: <br> 8.5 mag <br> 9 seco | $\begin{aligned} & \text { az: } 222.3^{\circ} \\ & \text { az: } 267.1^{\circ} \\ & \text { e Earth: } 99 \\ & 0.25^{\circ} / \mathrm{s} \\ & \text { az:338.8․ } \\ & \text { nds } \end{aligned}$ | SW <br> W <br> 7.7k <br> NNW | eleva <br> horizon |
| (3) | 3h03m40s | RocketIGS 6 <br> $(37814$ <br> $2011-050-B)$ <br> $\rightarrow$ Ground track <br> $\rightarrow$ Star chart | Appears h: $28.5^{\circ}$ Culmination h:41.8 ${ }^{\circ}$ distance: 8 of Sun: $-16^{\circ}$ Disappears Time uncerta | 3h02m07s <br> 3h03m40s <br> 1.5 km hei angular 3h09m45s nty of abo | 3.6 mag <br> 3.3 mag <br> ht above locity: <br> 7.7 mag <br> 2 seco | $\begin{aligned} & \text { az: } 211.7^{\circ} \\ & \text { az:261.6 } \\ & \text { Earth: } 567 \\ & 0.55^{\circ} / \mathrm{s} \\ & \text { az:341.1 } \\ & \text { nds } \end{aligned}$ | SSW <br> W <br> . 2 km <br> NNW | elevat <br> horizon |



|  |  |  | Disappears | 3h19m01s | 4.6 mag | $a z: 172.5^{\circ}$ | S | $h: 16.3^{\circ}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (3) | 3h21m02s | ```NOSS 1 (D) (08836 1976-038-D) ->Ground track Star chart``` | Appears horizon Culmination h:36.5 ${ }^{\circ}$ distance: of Sun: -14 Disappears Time uncert | 3h16m13s <br> 3h21m02s <br> .7km hei angular <br> 3h21m52s <br> ty of abo | 9.6 mag <br> 5.8mag <br> ht above locity: <br> 6.1mag <br> t 25 sec | $\begin{aligned} & \text { az: } 312.5^{\circ} \\ & \text { az: } 234.6^{\circ} \\ & \text { Earth: } 396 \\ & 0.72^{\circ} / \mathrm{s} \\ & \text { az:197.0 } \\ & \text { onds } \end{aligned}$ | NW SW . 5 km SSW | elevat $h: 29.7^{\circ}$ |
| (3) | 3h21m23s | ISS <br> $\rightarrow$ Ground track <br> $\rightarrow$ Star chart | Appears <br> horizon Culmination h:34.0 ${ }^{\circ}$ distance: of Sun: -14 at Meridian Disappears | 3h16m08s <br> 3h21m23s <br> .1km hei angular <br> 3h22m17s <br> 3h26m37s | -0.2mag <br> -3.5mag <br> ht above <br> locity: <br> -3.2mag <br> $-0.5 \mathrm{mag}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { az:289. } 8^{\circ} \\ \text { az:214.4 } \\ \text { Earth: } 41 \\ 0.63^{\circ} / \mathrm{s} \\ \text { az:180. } \\ \text { az:138.7 } \end{gathered}$ | WNW <br> SW <br> . 2 km <br> S <br> SE | $\begin{aligned} & \text { elevat } \\ & \text { h:28.3º } \\ & \text { horizon } \end{aligned}$ |
| (3) | 3h26m03s | **Aura | Flare from Magnitude Azimuth=165 constellati RA=19h53.1m Flare angle Flare cente Latitude=+ Azimuth=13 Satellite a above Earth Altitude of This is an estimate ma observation time/accura | DLS(?) In <br> .2mag <br> SSE alt <br> Sagittari <br> Dec=-16ㅇํ 21 <br> $21^{\circ}$ <br> ine, clos <br> $675^{\circ}$ (WGS <br> $7^{\circ}$ SE Pe <br> e: longit <br> 7.4 km <br> $n=-14.1^{\circ}$ <br> erimental <br> be unrelia <br> Object/sit <br> magnitude) | trument <br> tude= 24 s <br> st point <br> 4) Dista <br> k Magnit <br> de $=11.6^{\circ}$ <br> stance <br> flare pr <br> ble. Plea <br> coordin | (Test 2) <br> $.0^{\circ}$ in <br> $\rightarrow$ MapIt: L <br> nce=283.0 <br> ude=-2.1ma <br> E latitud <br> o satellit <br> ediction. <br> se report <br> ates/date/ | ngit <br> km $e=+39$ <br> =143 <br> Brigh <br> a suc <br> measu | $\text { ude }=10.4$ <br> $9^{\circ}$ hei . 0 km <br> ness essful ed |
| (3) | 3h26m54s | ```&USA 215/FIA Radar 1 (37162 2010-046-A) \rightarrow \text { Ground track} ->Star chart``` | Appears <br> horizon Culmination h: $66.0^{\circ}$ distance: elevation at Meridian Disappears | 3h17m58s <br> 3h26m54s <br> 96.3 km he <br> Sun: -14 ${ }^{\circ}$ <br> 3h27m24s <br> 3h35m52s | 7.1 mag <br> 4.6mag <br> ght abov angular <br> 4.6mag <br> 7.0mag | $\begin{aligned} & \text { az:107.60 } \\ & \text { az: } 25.4^{\circ} \\ & \text { e Earth: } 1 \\ & \text { velocity: } \\ & \text { az: } 0.0^{\circ} \\ & \text { az: } 303.3^{\circ} \end{aligned}$ | ESE <br> NNE <br> 108.5 <br> 0.35 <br> N <br> WNW | ```m /s h:63.60 horizon``` |
| (5) | 3h27m25s | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yaogan } 14 \\ & \quad(38257 \\ & 2012-021-A) \\ & \rightarrow \text { Ground track } \\ & \rightarrow \text { Star chart } \end{aligned}$ | Appears <br> $h: 24.8^{\circ}$ <br> Culmination <br> h:36.8 ${ }^{\circ}$ <br> distance: <br> of Sun: -14 <br> Disappears | 3h25m55s <br> 3h27m25s <br> 2.9 km hei angular 3h32m55s | 4.8 mag <br> 4.4mag <br> ght above <br> locity: <br> 8.6mag | $\begin{aligned} & \text { az: } 213.7^{\circ} \\ & \text { az:262. } 3^{\circ} \\ & \text { Earth: } 48 \\ & 0.59^{\circ} / \mathrm{s} \\ & \text { az:340.4} \end{aligned}$ | SSW <br> W <br> . 2 km <br> NNW | elevat <br> horizon |
| 5 | 3h29m18s | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Astra 2E Tk } \\ & \quad(39287 \\ & 2013-056-C) \\ & \rightarrow \text { Ground track } \\ & \rightarrow \text { Star chart } \end{aligned}$ | Appears horizon Culmination h:42.9 ${ }^{\circ}$ distance: of Sun: -14 at Meridian Disappears | 3h11m00s <br> 3h29m18s <br> 7.1 km he angular <br> 3h30m51s <br> 3h34m18s | $\begin{gathered} \text { 9.1mag } \\ \text { 4.4mag } \\ \text { ight abov } \\ \text { elocity: } \\ \text { 4.3mag } \\ 6.1 \mathrm{mag} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { az: } 295.1^{\circ} \\ & \text { az: } 225.7^{\circ} \\ & \text { e Earth: } 9 \\ & 0.38^{\circ} / \mathrm{s} \\ & \text { az:180. } 0^{\circ} \\ & \text { az:143.5 } \end{aligned}$ | WNW <br> SW <br> 29.2k <br> S <br> SE |  |


| 68 | 3h31m04s | $\begin{array}{\|l}  \\ \quad \begin{array}{l} \text { Cosmos } 1441 \\ (13818 \end{array} \\ 1983-010-A) \\ \rightarrow \text { Ground track } \\ \rightarrow \text { Star chart } \end{array}$ | Appears horizon Culmination $h: 34.6^{\circ}$ distance: 61 of Sun: - $14^{\circ}$ Disappears | 3h26m18s <br> 3h31m04s <br> 4.1 km heig angular 3h31m59s | 8.4mag <br> 3.9mag <br> ht above locity: <br> 4.1mag | $\begin{aligned} & \text { az:340. } 3^{\circ} \\ & \text { az:263.9 } \\ & \text { Earth: } 36 \\ & 0.70^{\circ} / \mathrm{s} \\ & \text { az:224.2 } \end{aligned}$ | NNW <br> W <br> .2 km <br> SW | elevation $h: 27.0^{\circ}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5 | 3h33m55s | $\begin{array}{\|l} \begin{array}{c} \text { Cosmos } 1943 \\ (19119 \end{array} \\ \text { 1988-039-A) } \\ \rightarrow \text { Ground track } \\ \rightarrow \text { Star chart } \end{array}$ | ```Appears h:19.0 at Meridian h:83.8 Culmination distance: 8 of Sun: -13* Disappears``` | 3h29m44s <br> 3h33m44s <br> 3h33m55s <br> 4.5 km hei angular 3h42m07s | 5.2mag <br> 3.9 mag <br> 3.9mag <br> ght above <br> locity: <br> 11.1 mag | $\begin{aligned} & \text { az:204.5 } \\ & \text { az: } 180.0^{\circ} \\ & \text { az:116. } 5^{\circ} \\ & \text { Earth: } 85 \\ & 0.51^{\circ} / \mathrm{s} \\ & \text { az: } 28.8^{\circ} \end{aligned}$ | SSW <br> S <br> ESE <br> . 8 km <br> NNE | horizon |
| 5 | 3h35m31s | $\begin{aligned} & \quad \text { Cosmos } 1782 \\ & \quad(16986 \\ & 1986-074-A) \\ & \rightarrow \text { Ground track } \\ & \rightarrow \text { Star chart } \end{aligned}$ | ```Appears horizon Culmination h:86.8}\mp@subsup{}{}{\circ distance: 55 of Sun: -13* at Meridian Disappears``` | 3h29m17s <br> 3h35m31s <br> .7km heig angular v <br> 3h35m58s <br> 3h39m01s | 8.7 mag <br> 3.5 mag <br> ght above elocity: <br> 3.4mag <br> 5.4 mag | $\begin{aligned} & \text { az:349.6 } \\ & \text { az: } 261.5^{\circ} \\ & \text { Earth: } 55 \\ & 0.76^{\circ} / \mathrm{s} \\ & \text { az:180.0 } \\ & \text { az:173. } 2^{\circ} \end{aligned}$ | N <br> W <br> . 1 km <br> S <br> S | elevation $\begin{aligned} & h: 69.2^{\circ} \\ & h: 13.4^{\circ} \end{aligned}$ |
| 5 | 3h36m38s | chostar 16 Tk ```(39010 2012-065-C)``` $\rightarrow$ Ground track $\rightarrow$ Star chart | Appears horizon Culmination h:58.0 ${ }^{\circ}$ distance: 56 of Sun: - $13^{\circ}$ at Meridian Disappears | 3h32m41s <br> 3h36m38s <br> . 2 km heig <br> angular v <br> 3h36m50s <br> 3h46m12s | $6.3 \mathrm{mag}$ <br> 3.2 mag <br> ght above locity: <br> 3.3mag <br> 8.5 mag | $\begin{aligned} & \text { az: } 284.6^{\circ} \\ & \text { az:198.9 } \\ & \text { Earth: } 48 . \\ & 0.94^{\circ} / \mathrm{s} \\ & \text { az:180. } 0^{\circ} \\ & \text { az:118.1 } \end{aligned}$ | WNW <br> SSW <br> . 1 km <br> S <br> ESE | $h: 56.5^{\circ}$ horizon |
| 5 | 3h36m48s | USA $\begin{aligned} & 238-\text { B/NOSS-3 6(B) } \\ & (38773 \\ & 2012-048-P) \\ & \rightarrow \text { Ground track } \\ & \rightarrow \text { Star chart } \end{aligned}$ | Appears h:7.5 Culmination h:46.9 ${ }^{\circ}$ <br> distance: 1 elevation of at Meridian Disappears | 3h29m10s <br> 3h36m48s <br> 63.1km he <br> Sun: -13 <br> 3h38m29s <br> 3h46m24s | $\begin{gathered} \text { 6.5mag } \\ 5.4 \mathrm{mag} \\ \text { ight abov } \\ \text { angular } \\ 6.3 \mathrm{mag} \\ 10.8 \mathrm{mag} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { az:249.30} \\ & \text { az:324.1 } \\ & \text { e Earth: } 1 \\ & \text { velocity: } \\ & \text { az: } 0.0^{\circ} \\ & \text { az: } 43.9^{\circ} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { WSW } \\ & \text { NW } \\ & 134.51 \\ & 0.29 \\ & \mathrm{~N} \\ & \mathrm{NE} \end{aligned}$ |  |
| S | 3h36m53s | $\begin{aligned} & \quad \text { USA } \\ & \text { 6(A) } \\ & \begin{array}{l} \text { ( } 38758 \\ 2012-048-A) ~ \end{array} \\ & \rightarrow \text { Ground track } \\ & \rightarrow \text { Star chart } \end{aligned}$ | Appears h:7.6 ${ }^{\circ}$ Culmination h:47.1 ${ }^{\circ}$ <br> distance: 1 elevation of at Meridian Disappears | 3h29m17s <br> 3h36m53s <br> 57.6 km he <br> Sun: -13 ${ }^{\circ}$ <br> 3h38m34s <br> 3h46m29s | 6.4mag <br> 5.4 mag <br> ght abov angular <br> 6.2 mag <br> 10.8 mag | $\begin{aligned} & \text { az: } 249.1^{\circ} \\ & \text { az:324.0 } \\ & \text { e Earth: } 1 \\ & \text { velocity: } \\ & \text { az: } 0.0^{\circ} \\ & \text { az: } 43.9^{\circ} \end{aligned}$ | WSW NW 34.0 0.30 N NE | km <br> /s <br> $h: 40.4^{\circ}$ <br> horizon |
| 65 | 3h39m04s |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Appears } \\ & \text { horizon } \\ & \text { at Meridian } \\ & \text { h:26.4} \\ & \text { Culmination } \\ & \text { distance: } 35 \\ & \text { of Sun: - } 13^{\circ} \\ & \text { Disappears } \\ & \text { Time uncertai } \end{aligned}$ | 3h34m16s <br> 3h37m43s <br> 3h39m04s <br> .1km heig <br> angular <br> 3h41m03s <br> nty of about | 7.8 mag <br> 4.9mag <br> 2.2 mag <br> ght above <br> locity: <br> 3.8mag <br> ut 1 seco | $\begin{aligned} & \text { az: } 352.3^{\circ} \\ & \text { az: } 0.0^{\circ} \\ & \text { az: } 80.4^{\circ} \\ & \text { Earth: } 338 \\ & 1.24^{\circ} / \mathrm{s} \\ & \text { az: } 164.3^{\circ} \\ & \text { nds } \end{aligned}$ | N <br> N <br> E <br> .5km <br> SSE | $h: 16.2^{\circ}$ |


| 58 | 3h42m57s |  | Appears horizon Culminatio h: $45.5^{\circ}$ distance: of Sun: -1 Disappears | 3h35m01s <br> 3h42m57s <br> 34.0 km he angular vel 3h48m16s | 6.8 mag <br> 3.2 mag <br> ght abov <br> locity: <br> 4.8mag | $\begin{aligned} & \text { az: } 327.5^{\circ} \\ & \text { az:251.10 } \\ & \text { e Earth: } 85 \\ & 0.37^{\circ} / \mathrm{s} \\ & \text { az:180.1 } \end{aligned}$ | NNW <br> WSW <br> 2.2 <br> S | h:10.3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (3) | 3h48m18s | $\begin{aligned} & \quad \text { USA } \\ & 3-2 A \\ & (28095 \\ & 2003-054-A) \\ & \rightarrow \text { Ground track } \\ & \rightarrow \text { Star chart } \end{aligned}$ | Appears <br> h:15.6 ${ }^{\circ}$ <br> Culminatio <br> h:83.7 ${ }^{\circ}$ <br> distance: <br> elevation <br> at Meridia <br> Disappears | 3h42m56s <br> 3h48m18s <br> 33.8 km he <br> Sun: -12 ${ }^{\circ}$ <br> 3h48m36s <br> 3h57m59s | 5.6mag <br> 4.4mag <br> ght abov angular 4.5mag <br> 11.3 mag | $\begin{aligned} & \text { az:223. } 3^{\circ} \\ & \text { az:311.6 } \\ & \text { e Earth: } 10 \\ & \text { velocity: } \\ & \text { az: } 0.0^{\circ} \\ & \text { az: } 42.2^{\circ} \end{aligned}$ | SW <br> NW <br> 28.7 <br> 0.42 <br> N <br> NE | m <br> /s <br> h: $80.6^{\circ}$ <br> horizon |
| (3) | 3h50m35s | $\begin{aligned} & \quad \begin{array}{l} \text { NOSS } 4(A) \\ (13791 \end{array} \\ & \text { 1983-008-A) } \\ & \rightarrow \text { Ground track } \\ & \rightarrow \text { Star chart } \end{aligned}$ | Appears h:19.8 ${ }^{\circ}$ at Meridia $h: 86.7^{\circ}$ Culminatio distance: of Sun: -1 Disappears Time uncer | 3h48m26s <br> 3h50m32s <br> 3h50m35s <br> 0.6 km hei <br> angular <br> 3h56m09s <br> nty of abo | 6.9 mag <br> 5.4mag <br> 5.5mag <br> ht above <br> locity: <br> 13.3 mag <br> ut 4 minu | $\begin{aligned} & \text { az: } 219.1^{\circ} \\ & \text { az: } 180.0^{\circ} \\ & \text { az: } 129.7^{\circ} \\ & \text { Earth: } 430 \\ & 1.10^{\circ} / \mathrm{s} \\ & \text { az: } 41.9^{\circ} \\ & \text { tes } \end{aligned}$ | SW <br> S <br> SE <br> . 5 km <br> NE | $h: 87.8^{\circ}$ elevat <br> horizon |
| (5) | 3h54m21s | ```Haiyang1B LM Rocket (31114 2007-010-B) \rightarrow G \text { Ground track} Star chart``` | Appears <br> horizon at Meridia <br> h:75.2 ${ }^{\circ}$ <br> Culminatio <br> distance: <br> of Sun: -1 <br> Disappears | 3h46m36s <br> 3h53m53s <br> 3h54m21s <br> 2.3km hei angular <br> 3h59m04s | 9.4 mag <br> $3.6 m a g$ <br> $3.3 m a g$ <br> ht above <br> locity: <br> 5.0mag | $\begin{aligned} & \text { az: } 13.2^{\circ} \\ & \text { az: } 0.0^{\circ} \\ & \text { az:285. } 8^{\circ} \\ & \text { Earth: 81e } \\ & 0.51^{\circ} / \mathrm{s} \\ & \text { az:198.1 } \end{aligned}$ | NNE <br> N <br> WNW <br> .6 km <br> SSW | $\begin{aligned} & \text { h:85.9 } \\ & \text { elevat } \\ & \mathrm{h}: 12.9^{\circ} \end{aligned}$ |
| (3) | 3h57m37s | Lacrosse 5 Rocket $\begin{aligned} & (28647 \\ & 2005-016-B) \end{aligned}$ $\rightarrow \text { Ground track }$ <br> $\rightarrow$ Star chart | Appears horizon at Meridia $h: 35.3^{\circ}$ Culminatio distance: of Sun: -1 Disappears Time uncer | 3h51m43s <br> 3h57m02s <br> 3h57m37s <br> 3.0 km hei <br> angular <br> 4h03m17s <br> nty of abo | 5.6 mag <br> 3.9 mag <br> 4.0mag <br> ght above <br> locity: <br> 6.0 mag <br> ut 1 seco | $\begin{aligned} & \text { az: } 305.2^{\circ} \\ & \text { az: } 0.0^{\circ} \\ & \text { az: } 23.7^{\circ} \\ & \text { Earth: } 488 \\ & 0.59^{\circ} / \mathrm{s} \\ & \text { az:102.5 } \\ & \text { nds } \end{aligned}$ | NW <br> N <br> NNE <br> . 4 km <br> ESE | h:37.9 ${ }^{\circ}$ elevat <br> horizon |
| (3) | 3h58m18s | ```MMeteor 1-29 (11251 1979-005-A) ->Ground track Star chart``` | Appears $h: 3.1^{\circ}$ <br> Culminatio $h: 66.9^{\circ}$ <br> distance: <br> of Sun: -1 <br> at Meridia <br> Disappears | 3h53m29s <br> 3h58m18s <br> 7.5km hei angular v <br> 3h59m51s <br> 4h03m54s | 6.7 mag <br> 4.2 mag <br> ht above <br> locity: <br> 6.2 mag <br> 8.7 mag | $\begin{aligned} & \text { az: } 158.2^{\circ} \\ & \text { az: } 73.9^{\circ} \\ & \text { Earth: } 47 \mathrm{c} \\ & 0.86^{\circ} / \mathrm{s} \\ & \text { az: } 0.0^{\circ} \\ & \text { az:349.4 } \end{aligned}$ | SSE <br> ENE <br> .3km <br> N <br> N | elevat <br> h:30.6 ${ }^{\circ}$ horizon |
| (8) | 3h59m50s | $\begin{aligned} & \quad \text { ZY } 1 \text { Rocket } \\ & \quad(38039 \\ & \text { 2011-079-B) } \\ & \rightarrow \text { Ground track } \\ & \rightarrow \text { Star chart } \end{aligned}$ | Appears <br> h:11.6 ${ }^{\circ}$ <br> Culminatio <br> h:55.6 ${ }^{\circ}$ <br> distance: <br> of Sun: -1 <br> Disappears | 3h56m29s <br> 3h59m50s <br> 6.1 km hei angular v 4h05m58s | 4.9 mag <br> 3.0 mag <br> ht above <br> locity: <br> 7.7mag | $\begin{aligned} & \text { az: } 180.2^{\circ} \\ & \text { az: } 258.7^{\circ} \\ & \text { Earth: } 525 \\ & 0.71^{\circ} / \mathrm{s} \\ & \text { az:342. } 6^{\circ} \end{aligned}$ | S <br> WSW <br> .9km <br> NNW | elevat <br> horizon |


| 65 | 4h10m17s | SAR Lupe 4 Rocket $\begin{aligned} & (32751 \\ & 2008-014-B) \end{aligned}$ $\rightarrow \text { Ground track }$ <br> $\rightarrow$ Star chart | Appears horizon Culmination h: $65.7^{\circ}$ <br> distance: 4 of Sun: - $10^{\circ}$ at Meridian Disappears | 4h05m21s <br> 4h10m17s <br> 5.9 km hei angular v <br> 4h11m50s <br> 4h13m09s | 10.5 mag <br> 4.1mag <br> ht above <br> locity: <br> 4.9mag <br> 6.0 mag | $\begin{gathered} \text { az: } 16.1^{\circ} \\ \text { az: } 102.9^{\circ} \\ \text { Earth: } 38 \\ 1.03^{\circ} / \mathrm{s} \\ \text { az:180.0 } \\ \text { az:186. } 2^{\circ} \end{gathered}$ | NNE <br> ESE <br> . 2 km <br> S <br> S | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{h}: 24.5^{\circ} \\ \mathrm{h}: 10.5^{\circ} \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5 | 4h13m36s | $\begin{aligned} & \quad \begin{array}{l} \text { Cosmos } 2455 \\ (36095 \\ 2009-063-A) \\ \rightarrow \text { Ground track } \\ \rightarrow \text { Star chart } \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | Appears <br> horizon <br> Culmination $h: 43.8^{\circ}$ <br> distance: 1 <br> of Sun: - $10^{\circ}$ at Meridian Disappears | 4h05m19s <br> 4h13m36s <br> 43.6 km he angular v <br> 4h18m16s <br> 4h21m50s | 6.6 mag <br> 3.4mag <br> ght abov <br> locity: <br> 4.6 mag <br> 5.7 mag | az:321.3º <br> $a z: 246.0^{\circ}$ <br> Earth: <br> $0.34^{\circ} / \mathrm{s}$ <br> az:180.0 ${ }^{\circ}$ <br> az:170.1 | NW <br> WSW <br> 5.7k <br> S <br> S | h: $14.9^{\circ}$ horizon |
| 5 | 4h15m57s | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yaogan 9A } \\ & \quad(36413 \\ & 2010-009-A) \\ & \rightarrow \text { Ground track } \\ & \rightarrow \text { Star chart } \end{aligned}$ | Appears <br> horizon at Meridian h: $81.0^{\circ}$ Culmination distance: 1 elevation o Disappears | 4h06m11s <br> 4h15m37s <br> 4h15m57s <br> 59.8km he <br> Sun: $-10^{\circ}$ <br> 4h26m11s | 8.7 mag <br> 5.8mag <br> 5.8mag <br> ght abov <br> angular <br> 8.4mag | az:317. $8^{\circ}$ <br> az: $0.0^{\circ}$ <br> az: $48.5^{\circ}$ <br> Earth: <br> velocity: <br> az:138.7 ${ }^{\circ}$ | NW <br> N <br> NE <br> 54.6 <br> 0.36 <br> SE | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{h}: 84.0^{\circ} \\ & \mathrm{km} / \mathrm{s} \\ & \text { horizon } \end{aligned}$ |
| 65 | 4h16m06s | $\begin{aligned} & \quad \begin{array}{l} \text { Yaogan 9B } \\ \quad(36414 \end{array} \\ & 2010-009-B) \\ & \rightarrow \text { Ground track } \\ & \rightarrow \text { Star chart } \end{aligned}$ | Appears <br> horizon at Meridian $h: 84.5^{\circ}$ Culmination distance: 1 elevation o Disappears | 4h06m20s <br> 4h15m54s <br> 4h16m06s <br> 57.4 km he <br> Sun: -9 ${ }^{\circ}$ <br> 4h26m21s | 8.7 mag <br> 5.7mag <br> 5.7mag <br> ght abov <br> angular <br> 8.4mag | az:317. $8^{\circ}$ <br> az: $0.0^{\circ}$ <br> az: $49.0^{\circ}$ <br> Earth: <br> velocity: <br> az:139.8 | NW <br> N <br> NE <br> 55.6 <br> $.36^{\circ}$ <br> SE | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{h}: 86.4^{\circ} \\ & \mathrm{cm} \\ & \text { /s } \mathrm{s} \text { horizon } \end{aligned}$ |
| s | 4h16m16s | $\begin{aligned} & \quad \begin{array}{l} \text { Yaogan 9C } \\ \text { (36415 } \end{array} \\ & \text { 2010-009-C) } \\ & \rightarrow \text { Ground track } \\ & \rightarrow \text { Star chart } \end{aligned}$ | Appears <br> horizon <br> at Meridian <br> $h: 80.9^{\circ}$ <br> Culmination <br> distance: 1 <br> elevation o <br> Disappears | 4h06m30s <br> 4h15m57s <br> 4h16m16s <br> 60.3 km he <br> Sun: -9ㅇ <br> 4h26m31s | 8.7 mag <br> 5.8 mag <br> 5.8mag <br> ght abov <br> angular <br> 8.4mag | az:317. $8^{\circ}$ <br> az: $0.0^{\circ}$ <br> az: $48.5^{\circ}$ <br> Earth: <br> velocity: <br> az:138.7 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { NW } \\ & \text { N } \\ & \text { NE } \\ & 155.0 \\ & .36^{\circ} \\ & \text { SE } \end{aligned}$ | h:84.0 |
| (s) | 4h16m17s | USA$3-2 C$(2809 <br> $2003-054-C)$$\rightarrow$ Ground track$\rightarrow$ Star chart | Appears $h: 10.7^{\circ}$ <br> Culmination $h: 65.6^{\circ}$ <br> distance: 1 <br> elevation <br> at Meridian <br> Disappears | 4h10m00s <br> 4h16m17s <br> 24.0 km he <br> Sun: -9ㅇ <br> 4h17m18s <br> 4h26m00s | 5.9 mag <br> 4.7mag <br> ght abov angular <br> 5.2 mag <br> 12.2 mag | az:234.4 ${ }^{\circ}$ <br> az:316.6 ${ }^{\circ}$ <br> Earth: <br> velocity: <br> az: $0.0^{\circ}$ <br> az: $42.5^{\circ}$ | SW <br> NW <br> 38.3 <br> $.39^{\circ}$ <br> N <br> NE |  |
| 5 | 4h16m21s | $\quad$Rocket <br> Roan-O <br> (25861 <br> 1999-039-B) <br> $\rightarrow$ Ground track <br> $\rightarrow$ Star chart | Appears <br> horizon Culmination h:39.9 ${ }^{\circ}$ distance: 9 of Sun: -9 ${ }^{\circ}$ Disappears | 4h09m53s <br> 4h16m21s <br> .0km hei angular ve 4h22m34s | 8.8mag <br> 3.7 mag <br> ht above <br> ocity: 0 <br> 5.2mag | $\begin{aligned} & \text { az: } 19.5^{\circ} \\ & \text { az: } 97.9^{\circ} \\ & \text { Earth: } 64 \\ & .45^{\circ} / \mathrm{s} \\ & \text { az: } 175.3^{\circ} \end{aligned}$ | NNE <br> E <br> .8 km <br> S | elevat |



|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2008-031-G) \\ & \rightarrow \text { Ground track } \\ & \rightarrow \text { Star chart } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \mathrm{h}: 46.9^{\circ} \\ \text { Culminatio } \\ \text { distance: } \\ \text { of Sun: - } \\ \text { Disappears } \end{array}$ | 4h23m56s <br> 3.3 km hei angular ve 4h30m58s | 4.3mag <br> ht above <br> ocity: 0 <br> 9.3mag | $\begin{aligned} & \text { az:154.9 } \\ & \text { Earth: } 666 \\ & .53^{\circ} / \mathrm{s} \\ & \text { az: } 75.7^{\circ} \end{aligned}$ | SSE <br> . 2 km <br> ENE | $h: 49.9^{\circ}$ <br> elevation <br> horizon |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (3) | 4h25m58s | $$ | Appears <br> h:7.6 ${ }^{\circ}$ Culminatio <br> h: $81.0^{\circ}$ <br> distance: <br> of Sun: -8 <br> at Meridia <br> Disappears | 4h21m07s <br> 4h25m58s <br> 3.3 km hei angular ve 4h27m14s 4h32m40s | 6.5 mag <br> 4.3mag <br> ht above <br> ocity: 0 <br> 5.7 mag <br> 9.8 mag | az: $191.4^{\circ}$ <br> $a z: 279.8^{\circ}$ <br> Earth: 626 $70^{\circ} / \mathrm{s}$ <br> az: $0.0^{\circ}$ <br> az: $9.4^{\circ}$ | SSW <br> W <br> .4km <br> N <br> N | elevation $h: 46.6^{\circ}$ <br> horizon |
| (8) | 4h27m49s | Helios 1B Rocket ```(25979 1999-064-C)``` $\rightarrow$ Ground track $\rightarrow$ Star chart | Appears <br> h:5.7º <br> Culminatio <br> $h: 41.7^{\circ}$ <br> distance: <br> of Sun: -8 <br> Disappears | 4h22m58s <br> 4h27m49s <br> 0.5 km hei angular ve 4h34m06s | 5.6mag <br> 3.6 mag <br> ht above <br> ocity: 0 <br> 7.5mag | $\begin{aligned} & \text { az: } 185.9^{\circ} \\ & \text { az: } 261.2^{\circ} \\ & \text { Earth: } 601 \\ & .51^{\circ} / \mathrm{s} \\ & \text { az:340.4 } \end{aligned}$ | S <br> W <br> .7km <br> NNW | elevation <br> horizon |
| (3) | 4h27m57s | ```Egyptsat 2 Rocket (39679 2014-021-B) \rightarrow G \text { Ground track} OStar chart``` | Appears <br> h:1.9 ${ }^{\circ}$ <br> Culminatio <br> h:65.7${ }^{\circ}$ <br> distance: <br> of Sun: -8 <br> at Meridia <br> Disappears | 4h21m00s <br> 4h27m57s <br> 0.2 km hei angular ve 4h28m05s 4h35m14s | 5.0mag <br> 2.8 mag <br> ht above <br> ocity: 0 <br> 2.9 mag <br> 7.6 mag | az:263.7 ${ }^{\circ}$ <br> az: $349.2^{\circ}$ <br> Earth: 700 $58^{\circ} / \mathrm{s}$ <br> az: $0.0^{\circ}$ <br> az: $75.4^{\circ}$ | W <br> N <br> .1 km <br> N <br> ENE | $\mathrm{h}: 65.3^{\circ}$ horizon |
| (3) | 4h30m23s | $\begin{aligned} & \quad \text { USA } \\ & 3 / \mathrm{CH} / \mathrm{OTV}- \\ & 3 / \mathrm{X}-37 \mathrm{~B} \\ & (39025 \\ & 2012-071-A) \\ & \rightarrow \text { Ground track } \\ & \rightarrow \text { Star chart } \end{aligned}$ | Appears <br> h:7.2 ${ }^{\circ}$ <br> Culminatio $h: 22.6^{\circ}$ <br> distance: <br> of Sun: -8 <br> at Meridia <br> Disappears | 4h27m20s <br> 4h30m23s <br> 5.7 km hei angular ve 4h30m53s 4h35m08s | 4.8 mag <br> 3.5 mag <br> ht above <br> ocity: 0 <br> 3.6 mag <br> 6.3 mag | $\begin{aligned} & \text { az: } 255.4^{\circ} \\ & \text { az: } 195.7^{\circ} \\ & \text { Earth: } 37 \varnothing \\ & .54^{\circ} / \mathrm{s} \\ & \text { az:180.0 } \\ & \text { az:126.1 } \end{aligned}$ | WSW <br> SSW <br> .4 km <br> S <br> SE | elevation <br> $h: 21.6^{\circ}$ <br> horizon |

68 Items/Events: Export to OutlookiCal回 Print $\triangle$ E-mail
Used satellite data set is from 7 June 2014

## $\square \quad$ Hide glossary

## Glossary:

## Altitude/alt/h

Angular separation of the object from the local mathematical horizon. This accounts for refraction as well.

## Appears

Local time at which the satellite appears visually. The first figure indicates the visual brightness of the object. The smaller the number, the brighter and more eye-catching it appears to an observer. The units are astronomical magnitudes [m]. Azimuth is given in degrees counting from geographic north clockwise to the east direction. The three-character direction code is given as well. In case the satellite exits from the Earth shadow and comes into the glare of the Sun, the elevation above horizon is given in degrees for this event. If this figure is omitted, the satellite is visible straight from the horizon.

## at Meridian

Time of the transit of the meridian, i.e. the satellite is due South or due North. At this time, the satellite will not reach its highest point of the pass. Look for culmination.

## Azimuth/az

Azimuth direction of the object is given in degrees counting from geographic north
( 09 clockwise to the east direction. East is $90^{\circ}$, south $180^{\circ}$, and west $270^{\circ}$. The three-character direction code is given as well. For example, NNW stands for north-north-west.

## Culmination

Time at which the satellite reaches his highest point in the sky as seen from the
 observer. For description of the figures see Appears.
Visually "better" passes of satellites are indicated by highlighting the information. The selection within the list of all possible transits is coupled with the observer level, the daylight, and several other conditions.

## Dec., declination, DE

One coordinate used to indicate the position on the sky. It is the angular distance of the object from the celestial equator. North pole, close to Polaris, is $90^{\circ}$ north.

## Disappears

Local time of visual disappearance of the satellite. This may either be the time at which the satellite moves below the observer's horizon or the entry of the object in the shadow of Earth (the elevation is given for this event). The low Earth orbiting (LEO) satellites are usually visible for about 10 seconds more than the listed time, when they start fading rapidly.

## Flare angle

The angle between the direction of the mirrored image of the Sun and the observer. For bright flares, this angle must be as small as possible (i.e., the observer should be as close to the center line as possible).

## Flare

The communication antennas and the solar panels reflect the sunlight almost as a perfect mirror. In case the observer lays within this reflected beam, the satellite suddenly appears very bright, as bright as the Moon in the first quarter; the light is even strong enough to cast shadows. Since the sunlight is bundled, the duration of the whole event is short, and lasts about 10 seconds. The indicated time is the center of the flare event; hence the satellite can be spotted some seconds earlier. Due to the shortness of the event, it is important to look in the right direction at the right time.

## International Space Station ISS

The manned ISS is according to NASA the biggest and most complex scientific project in history. During twilight passed, the space station is easily seen by everyone as a strikingly bright and silently running star. It crosses the sky in a few minutes basically from west to east.

## Iridium

Wireless worldwide communication system, which consists of 66 satellites that are in low Earth orbits. The user who has a rather small phone directly contacts one of the satellites, i.e., one of the three Main Mission
Antennas MMA (the three panels in the bottom of the image with a size of about $1 \times 2 \mathrm{~m}^{2}$ ). The satellites constellation consists of 6 planes with 11 satellites each (and some spares). Hence, another Iridium satellite passes at about the same place in the sky every 8 minutes.

## Magnitude/Mag

Brightness of an object considered as a point source of light, on a logarithmic scale.l Visual limiting magnitude is about 6 mag , whereas the brightest star Sirius reaches -1.4 mag . The Hubble Space Telescope can image objects as dim as 29mag.

## R.A., right ascension, RA

One coordinate used to indicate the position on the sphere. It is the angular distance of the object from the spring equinox measured along the celestial equator, expressed in hours of arc.

## Remarks

These calculations are based on mean observed radiants and rates. For exceptional outbursts, these special predictions will be included as well.

## Sat above

Geographic coordinates of the sub-satellite point (in WGS84 coordinates). This is the point on Earth, from which the satellite is in the zenith at the indicated time. The altitude of the satellite from this point is given as "alt".

## Time and Date

Date of validity of calculated output in local time and date, taking into account daylight saving time as well (see the current time zone on the left of the Earth icon on top right of almost all pages). The time is given as hours:minutes:seconds, or $00 \mathrm{~h} 00 \mathrm{m00}$ s. The time may also be rounded and given in decimal form, in order to correspond to the accuracy of the calculation: e.g., 10.1 h means that the event will take place at about 5 minutes past 10 o'clock. This may also happen for days: 4.3 d corresponds to the fourth day at around 7 o'clock. The start time is taken as selected by you, i.e., this is not necessarily at midnight. For intervals shorter than one day, decimal days are given. Times are given in 24 hour format ( 0 hOOm is midnight, 12h: noon, 18h: 6 pm .)

## WGS84 / Geographical Coordinates

Geographical coordinates are given by the angles longitude (Lon), latitude (Lat), and altitude in meters (Alt). A place north of the equator at marked by N or + , places south of the equator by S or - . The longitude from the meridian of Greenwich is counted positive towards east (E). Places west from Greenwich are marked W
or by -. The geographical coordinates refer to an ellipsoid, which fits the true shape of the Earth (geoid). The geoid corresponds to calm sea surface. The keyword "Geographic:" uses the local ellipsoid as reference system. WGS84 mark coordinates referring to the WGS84 ellipsoid. The difference in altitude to the geoid sums up to 100 meters and is called geoid undulation. This is corrected for when tagged "MSL" (mean sea level), such that the origin of the height system is at sea level.

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Software Version: 28 May 2014
Database updated 9 min ago
Current Users: 214, Runtime: 2.2s

18 Jun 2014, 12:42 UTC
585 minutes left for this session [i/ Mode for our sponsors

